Health Care Payment Learning & Action Network

Year in Review November 2022-October 2023

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Year In Review

The Health Care Payment Learning & Action Network (HCPLAN or LAN) is an active group of public and private health care leaders dedicated to providing thought leadership, strategic direction, and ongoing support to accelerate the adoption of alternative payment models (APMs) and accountable care in the U.S. This Year in Review presents the LAN's priorities between November 2022 and October 2023 and demonstrates the LAN's progress towards achieving better health outcomes, health equity, and affordability for patients through payment and delivery system reform.

This year, the LAN Executive Forum continued to guide strategic direction for an expanding network of partners. Three health plans that collectively represent more than 32 million beneficiaries became LAN members, while other health plans deepened their participation by joining additional LAN initiatives. With the launch of the National Health Plan Workgroup and the Person Perspectives Council, the Executive Forum established platforms for fostering alignment on key components of payment reform to achieve affordable, high-quality, person-centered care.

Working toward shared goals, the LAN's strategic initiatives generated a suite of new resources that promote action. The newly launched Accountable Care Action Collaborative rolled out the Accountable Care Curve, a learning tool for organizations across the health care landscape looking to invest and advance in their journey towards accountable care. Additionally, after extensive interviews with community-based organizations (CBOs) and other partners, the LAN's Health Equity Advisory Team released guidance for health care entities on partnering with CBOs, which increases the understanding of the potential for health plan-CBO partnerships to address inequities in health through payment reform.

At the state level, all four of the states participating in the LAN's State Transformation Collaboratives — Arkansas, California, Colorado, and North Carolina — achieved meaningful progress in their efforts to advance accountable care. Notably, the states advanced shared learning and action on social determinants of health data collection and quality measure alignment and published an extensive guide for multi-payer alignment strategies. They also welcomed seven new participants who will further help promote collective action at the national and state levels.

The LAN also took important steps forward in measuring progress. In addition to continuing annual data collection and analysis of the most comprehensive and robust set of APM adoption data available in the U.S., the LAN also introduced a new covered lives metric. This metric allows the LAN to demonstrate shifts in health care payments over time and the impact APM adoption is having on the number of individuals in accountable care arrangements.

With thoughtful reflection on progress and awareness of the momentous challenges ahead, the LAN will continue its journey to actively promote payment and delivery system reform. This Year in Review showcases concrete progress the LAN has made over the past year, and the plans the LAN has for 2023-2024 to test innovative ideas, accelerate the advancement of accountable care, and achieve cross-cutting priorities with its partners.

EXECUTIVE FORUM

The LAN's Executive Forum is comprised of clinical and executive health care leaders and provides strategic guidance and oversight to steer the strategic initiatives towards the LAN's mission: advancing multi-stakeholder payment reforms to enable coordinated health care that achieves better health, equity, and affordability. The Executive Forum provides a leadership-level platform for identifying tools and strategies to prepare clinicians and others for success in delivering high-quality, high-value care that improves patient outcomes and reduces costs across a multi-payer environment.

Executive Forum Co-Chairs:



Dr. Alice Chen Chief Health Officer Centene



Dr. Mark McClellan Director, Duke-Margolis Center for Health Policy



Dr. Judy Zerzan-Thul Chief Medical Officer, Washington State Health Care Authority

Dr. Rhonda Medows served on the Executive Forum before retiring in June 2023. Thank you Dr. Medows for your years of leadership and dedication to the LAN!

Accomplishments

- Established the National Health Plan Workgroup. The National Health Plan Workgroup accelerates payment reform at the national and local levels by convening six large national health plans and CMS to foster directional alignment across key components of accountable care, such as an aligned approach to data and infrastructure. The workgroup is focused on advancing discussions on integrating specialty care into value-based care contract arrangements to enable seamless care delivery.
- Launched the Person Perspectives Council. The Person Perspectives Council amplifies the perspectives of organizations that represents individuals, patients, and their caregivers to promote whole-person care.

Looking Ahead to 2023-2024

- **Prioritize specialty areas for workgroup project development.** Identify opportunities to align on an approach to specialty care integration in order to advance accountable care, reduce health care system costs, and/or increase value.
- Finalize strategic planning for the Person Perspectives Council. Further define the Person Perspectives Council's goals and identify priority projects that can help achieve those goals. Also look for opportunities to expand membership in the council.

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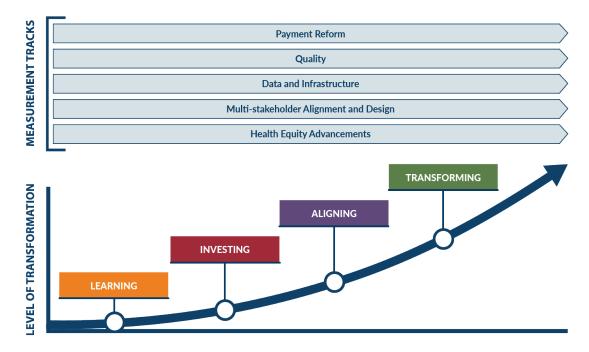
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ACCOUNTABLE CARE ACTION COLLABORATIVE

The Accountable Care Action Collaborative (ACAC) officially launched in January 2023 with over 30 key partners to catalyze collaboration and alignment across key stakeholder groups and drive industry movement towards increased accountable care. The ACAC serves as a force multiplier for the LAN and is critical to increasing the reach and impact of industry-wide efforts to advance value-based, accountable care.

Accomplishments

- Launched the ACAC. The LAN launched the ACAC in January 2023. The collaborative convenes over 30 industry organizations actively working to advance APM adoption and accountable care and extends the reach of the LAN exponentially.
- Released the <u>Accountable Care Curve</u>. The Accountable Care Curve serves as a learning tool for organizations across the health care landscape looking to invest in their journey towards accountable care. It includes the resources, articles, and papers that ACAC members used to guide their own transformation towards increased accountable care and can help inform a tailored approach to enhancing stakeholder capabilities for driving accountable care.



Looking Ahead to 2023-2024

• Identify, amplify, and accelerate high-value ideas and initiatives. Increase the reach and impact of industry-wide efforts to advance value-based accountable care by identifying and accelerating promising initiatives, and amplifying key industry messages, materials, and events.

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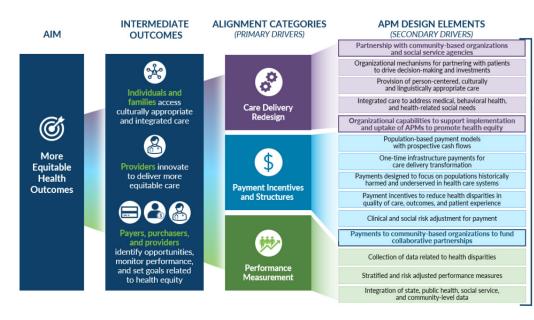
HEALTH EQUITY ADVISORY TEAM

Comprised of a diverse group of regional and national health equity implementers and subject matter experts, the Health Equity Advisory Team (HEAT) is tasked with identifying and prioritizing opportunities to advance health equity through APMs. The HEAT explores crucial topics such as patient experiences, priorities, and perceptions to help inform the LAN's yearly priorities and initiatives and to provide needed resources to the broader payment reform and value-based care community.

Accomplishments

• **Conducted research on collaborating with CBOs.** The HEAT conducted semi-structured panel sessions and interviews with 14 CBOs and community care hubs to elevate the voice of the CBOs and better understand their priorities, what has worked well in past partnerships, how they ensure the community voice is represented, and the barriers and strategies for engaging with health plans and APMs.

Developed guidance for health care entities on partnering with **CBOs.** The guidance fills a foundational resource gap and aims to strengthen community partnerships, elevate the lived experience of CBOs in payment reform, and provide actionable APM design elements for payers and CBOs. The guidance specifically focuses on the three bolded elements in the HEAT's APMs that **Advance Health Equity** Theory of Change.



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Looking Ahead to 2023-2024

- Implement the CBO partnership guidance with an emphasis on action. Amplify the guidance and learnings generated through the HEAT's ongoing work on equity.
- Assess health equity performance standards and quality metrics for accountable care. Deepen understanding of data challenges specific to health equity in accountable care and explore meaningful measurement opportunities that incorporate a broad range of improved health, societal, and financial outcomes in underserved communities.
- **Explore financial barriers.** Identify the financial barriers prohibiting meaningful CBO and health system engagement with the goal of identifying pathways to sustainable financing.

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STATE TRANSFORMATION COLLABORATIVES

The State Transformation Collaboratives (STCs) — Arkansas, California, Colorado, and North Carolina — are dedicated to transforming health care in their states by shifting economic drivers away from fee-for-service and toward high-value care. The 13 health plans participating in the STCs — including seven new to the STCs this year — receive additional input from providers, health systems, purchasers, patient advocates, and community organizations. The STCs provide a mechanism to foster and test approaches to multi-payer alignment that have potential for regional or national application, with local priorities at top of mind.

Accomplishments

- Published the <u>Multi-Payer Alignment Blueprint</u>. The STCs developed a detailed guide that includes 70+ pages of real-world case studies in multi-payer and multi-stakeholder alignment initiatives that vary in scope and complexity and have examples that can be applied, adapted, and scaled in other geographic areas.
- Advanced understanding of social determinants of health (SDOH) data in Arkansas. The Arkansas collaborative supported the cross-state diffusion of best practices for collecting, documenting, using, and reporting SDOH



data (e.g. food insecurity, housing, and transportation) by hosting a roundtable on using diagnosis codes to document SDOH to help Arkansas advance towards its goal of building provider reporting programs.

- **Provided guidance on measuring progress towards reducing disparities in California.** The California collaborative helped its STC members define and implement a disparities methodology to stratify measures by race and ethnicity, enabling improved tracking of progress towards equity goals.
- Facilitated APM parameter alignment in Colorado. The Colorado collaborative helped the Colorado Division of Insurance align the parameters for all primary care APMs in Colorado across payers, providers, and community organizations by convening 10 engagement sessions with diverse stakeholder participation, culminating in the release of a draft rule in September 2023.
- Set goals for alignment in North Carolina. The North Carolina collaborative identified a diverse set of 200 stakeholders to participate in its alignment efforts. It determined the collaborative's focus areas, which include aligning on quality measurement, strengthening coordinated and accountable primary care, enhancing health equity data, and improving data sharing.
- Added STC partners to impact more lives. The STCs now include representatives from seven new health plans that joined the collaboratives this year. Their inclusion in STCs alignment conversations promotes collective action at the national and state levels. New members are acknowledged in the LAN Contributors section.

Looking Ahead to 2023-2024

- Improve quality measure alignment. Facilitate quality measure alignment at the state and national levels to reduce provider administrative burden and support effective care improvement.
- Establish data collection standards. Identify and promote shared data collection standards at the state and national levels, particularly related to health equity-related data.

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APM MEASUREMENT EFFORT

Through a rigorous measurement process that uses data collected from AHIP, Blue Cross Blue Shield Association (BCBSA), CMS, and direct health plan and state submissions, the LAN assesses the adoption of APMs over time and the advancement and achievement of accountable care across the U.S. Since its start in 2015, the LAN's measurement work has evolved to incorporate data from health plans that represents more than 80% of covered Americans, and now serves as the most comprehensive snapshot available for measuring progress on payment reform.

Accomplishments

- Enhanced annual survey to include new Covered Lives metric. The 2023 survey can now be used to estimate the number of lives covered through accountable care programs to align with the CMS Innovation Center's <u>Strategy Refresh</u>. By focusing on the impact of health care payment and delivery reform on people, this data complements current measurement of APM adoption, which monitor s progress in shifting spending towards shared-risk models.
- Updated 2030 APM goals by line of business. The LAN updated two-sided risk APM spending goals (categories 3B and 4) across four "lines of business" for health care third-party payment in the U.S. health system: state Medicaid agencies, commercial health plans, Medicare Advantage plans, and Traditional Medicare. Each year, payers voluntarily participate in the LAN's national effort to measure the use of APMs and progress towards these goals.

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Our Goal Statement Accelerate the percentage of U.S. health care payments tied to quality and value across the four lines of business through the adoption of two-sided risk alternative payment models.		Medicaid	Commercial	Medicare Advantage	Medicare
	2024	25%	25%	55%	50%
	2025	30%	30%	65%	60%
	2030	50%	50%	100%	100%

• Enhanced industry collaboration and increased survey participation. The LAN continued to strengthen its industry partnerships, including with AHIP and BCBSA, for voluntary participation in the APM Measurement data collection process. Progress this year enabled the LAN to expand representation of the health care market among LAN partners and thus report on a greater percentage of covered lives in APM arrangements.

Looking Ahead to 2023-2024

- Launch the 2024 APM Measurement Survey. Continue to hold the health care industry accountable by measuring accountable care and APM adoption.
- Optimize the APM Measurement Survey. Assess the need for updates to the APM Measurement Survey and increase representation across all lines of business.

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Executive Forum

EF Co-Chairs

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Dr. Alice Chen Chief Health Officer, Centene Corporation **Dr. Mark McClellan** Director, Duke-Margolis Center for Health Policy

Dr. Judy Zerzan-Thul Chief Medical Officer, Washington State

Dr. Rhonda Medows served on the Executive Forum before retiring in June 2023. Thank you Dr. Medows for your years of leadership and dedication to the LAN!

EF Members

Dr. Jessica Bartell Executive Vice President & Chief Medical Officer, Population Health & Value-Based Care, UnitedHealthcare

Dr. William Borden Chief Quality and Population Health Officer, George Washington University Medical Faculty Associates

Emily Brower Senior Vice President, Clinical Integration & Physician Services, Trinity Health

Dr. Helen Burstin Executive Vice President & Chief Executive Officer, Council of Medical, Specialty Societies

Patrick Charmel President & Chief Executive Officer, Griffin Health, Plantree

Dr. Marshall Chin Richard Parrillo Family, Professor of Healthcare Ethics in the Dept. of Medicine, UChicago Medicine

> Aneesh Chopra President, CareJourney

Adela Flores-Brennan Director, Colorado Medicaid

Dr. Liz Fowler Deputy Administrator & Director, Center for Medicare & Medicaid Innovation, Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services Dr. Mark Friedberg Senior Vice President, Performance Measurement and Improvement, Blue Cross Blue Shield of Massachusetts

Dr. Kate Goodrich Chief Medical Officer, Humana

Stephen Green Chief Administrative Officer, ChenMed

Libby Hoy President & Chief Executive Officer, PFCCpartners

Dr. Dora Hughes Acting Director and Acting Chief Medical Officer, Center for Clinical Standards and Quality, Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services

Frederick Isasi Executive Director, Families USA

Dr. Ali Khan Chief Medical Officer, Oak Street Health

Ann Laseter Vice President, Clinical Alignment, HCA Healthcare

Phillip Lee Vice President, Strategic Provider Partnerships, Florida Blue

Alan Levine Chairman/President/Chief Executive Officer, Ballad Health

Mike Levine Assistant Secretary, MassHealth

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Dr. Dana Lustbader Regional Medical Officer, Landmark Health

Dr. Renee McLaughlin National Medical Executive, Cigna

Dr. Jose Peña Chief Executive Officer & Chief Medical Director, Rio Grande Valley ACO

Karen Schulte President of Medicare Division, SCAN, Health Plan

Dr. Meena Seshamani Deputy Administrator & Director, Center for Medicare, Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services

Dr. Angelo Sinopoli Co-Chair, Physician-focused Payment Model, Technical Advisory Council

Daniel Tsai Deputy Administrator & Director Center for Medicaid and CHIP Services, Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services

Dr. Marc Watkins Chief Medical Officer, Kroger Health

Dr. Jon Welch Population Health Initiatives Lead, Geisinger

Bryony Winn President, Health Solutions, Elevance Health

Dr. Victor Wu Chief Medical Officer, TennCare 7

LAN CONTRIBUTERS Accountable Care Action Collaborative

ACAC Co-Chairs



Leah Binder President and CEO The Leapfrog Group



Jeff Micklos Executive Director Health Care Transformation Task Force

ACAC Members

- Accountable for Health Alliance for Community Health Plans American Academy of Family Physicians American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons American Heart Association American Hospital Association American Medical Association AHIP America's Physician Groups Arnold Ventures Association for Community Affiliated Plans Association of State and Territorial Health Officials Blue Cross Blue Shield Association Civitas Networks for Health **Commonwealth Fund Community Catalyst Families USA**
- **Health Evolution** Health Care Transformation Task Force Healthcare Leadership Council National Academy for State Health Policy National Alliance of Healthcare Purchasers National Association of ACOs National Association of Community Health Centers National Association of Medicaid Directors National Committee for Quality Assurance National Council on Mental Wellbeing National Quality Forum Partnership to Align Social Care Premier Inc. **Robert Wood Johnson Foundation** The Leapfrog Group United States of Care

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LAN CONTRIBUTERS

Health Equity Advisory Team

HEAT Co-Chairs

Dr. Marshall Chin Richard Parrillo Family Professor of Healthcare Ethics University of Chicago

HEAT Members

Morenike Ayo-Vaughn Program Officer, Advancing Health Equity, The Commonwealth Fund

U. Michael Currie Senior Vice President & Chief Health, Equity Officer, UnitedHealth Group

Kate Davidson Director, Learning and Diffusion Group, Center for Medicare & Medicaid Innovation, Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services

Chris DeMars Director, Transformation Center Deputy Director, Delivery Systems Innovation Office, Oregon Health Authority

Dr. Damon Francis Medical Director, Homeless Health Center at Alameda Health System

Dr. Mark Friedberg Senior Vice President, Performance Measurement and Improvement, Blue Cross Blue Shield of Massachusetts

Dr. Romana Hasnain-Wynia Chief Research Officer, Denver Health

Bukata Hayes Vice President of Racial and Health Equity, Blue Cross Blue Shield of Minnesota

Sinsi Hernández-Cancio Vice President for Health Justice, National Partnership for Women & Families Dr. Craig Jones Partner, Capitol Health Associates

Jennifer Kons Health Director, Community Investment, United Way of Greater Cleveland

Dr. Jody Levison-Johnson President and CEO, Social Current

Dr. Lenny Lopez Professor of Medicine, University of California San Francisco, Chief of Hospital Medicine, San Francisco VA Medical Center

Jean Moody-Williams Deputy Director, Center for Clinical Standards & Quality, Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services

Dr. Jennifer Moore Founding Executive Director, Institute for Medicaid Innovation

Dr. David Nerenz Director, Emeritus of Center for Health Policy & Health Services Research, Henry Ford Health System

Dr. Jose Peña Chief Executive Officer & Chief Medical Director, Rio Grande Valley ACO

Jerry Peterson Executive Director, Ruth Ellis Center

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Karen Dale Market President AmeriHealth Caritas District of Columbia



Dr. Jorge Petit President Dr. J Petit Psychiatry Services

Taylor Priestly Deputy Director, Health Equity & Quality Transformation, Covered California

Dr. Purva Rawal Chief Strategy Officer, Center for Medicare & Medicaid Innovation, Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services

Dr. Pamela Riley Medical Director, Department of Health Care Finance, Washington DC Medicaid

Cary Sanders Senior Policy Director, California Pan-Ethnic Health Network

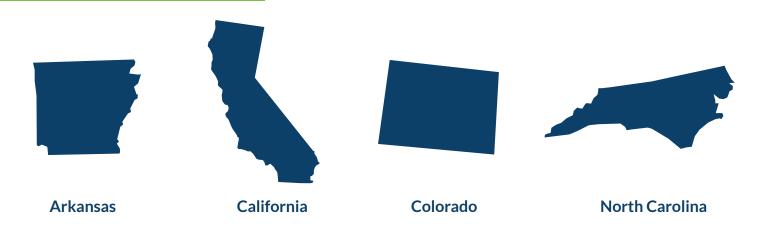
Christina Severin President & Chief Executive Officer, Community Care Cooperative

Aswita Tan-McGrory Director, The Disparities Solutions Center, Administrative Director, The Mondan Institute

Dr. Ellen-Marie Whelan Chief Population Health Officer, Center for Medicaid and CHIP Services, Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services LAN CONTRIBUTERS State Transformation Collaboratives

STC Participating States

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STC Participants

Aetna*				
Arkansas Blue Cross and Blue Shield				
Arkansas Department of Human Services (Arkansas Medicaid)				
Arkansas State Health Alliance for Records Exchange (SHARE)*				
Blue Shield of California*				
California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS)				
Centene*				
Cigna*				
Covered California				
Medi-Cal (California Medicaid)				
Colorado Department of Health Care Policy and Financing (HCPF)				
Colorado Division of Insurance				
Elevance*				
Humana*				
North Carolina Medicaid				
United Healthcare*				
*Joined November 2022-October 2023				

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About the LAN

The Health Care Payment Learning & Action Network (HCPLAN or LAN) is an active group of public and private health care leaders dedicated to providing thought leadership, strategic direction, and ongoing support to accelerate our care system's adoption of alternative payment models (APMs). The LAN mobilizes payers, providers, purchasers, patients, product manufacturers, policymakers, and others in a shared mission to lower care costs, improve patient experiences and outcomes, reduce the barriers to APM participation, and promote shared accountability.

Since 2015, health care stakeholders have relied on the LAN to align them around core APM design components, host forums and summits to share information and inspire action, build consensus among leaders, and measure the progress of APM adoption. The LAN will continue to be a trusted partner that connects the public and private sectors, identifies and shares best practices, and guides the field in rapidly moving to value-based care.

MISSION

The LAN will advance multi stakeholder payment reforms to enable coordinated health care that achieves better health, equity, and affordability

VISION

Improved and equitable health outcomes, resulting in overall lower total cost of care





GOALS

INCREASED ADOPTION:

Greater investment in and adoption of effective accountable care arrangements and increased number of individuals attributed to accountable care relationships across lines of business

EQUITABLE MODELS:

Development and scaling of payment structures and design elements to promote care models that deliver improved and equitable outcomes

MULTI STAKEHOLDER ALIGNMENT

Scaled adoption of shared APM design elements across stakeholders (including purchasers, payers, providers, and patients)

